## System overview


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## Wiring harnesses

Saab 9-5 has eight wiring harnesses: front, power train, dashboard, front door, rear door, roof, tailgate and rear.

They connect all the electrical components in the car to their intended points of connection.

Some components have their own harnesses for distributing power in the component. The electrically adjustable seat is one such example.

## Main fuse boxes

All electrical distribution units are part of a wiring harness. The distribution units contain all the car's fuses and relays, with the exception of the relay in the passenger seat which allows operation without the ignition being on.

The engine bay contains:

- maxi-fuse box 501 -
- main fuse box in engine bay $342 \mathrm{a} \boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$
- main relay board in engine bay $342 \mathrm{~b} \boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$

The main fuse box 342a and main relay board 342b in the engine bay are built in to one unit.

The distribution units in the dashboard are divided into two separate units:

- main fuse box 22a $\boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$
- main relay board $22 b$


## Power supply

Power supply for the car is divided into:

- Battery supply
- +30-supply
- Power supply (+15 circuit)
- Power supply (+54 circuit)
- +X-supply
- +B-supply


## Battery supply

In addition to being supplied to the maxi fuse box 501, the battery voltage is also supplied directly to the starter motor, generator, both lighting relays as well as a number of fuses in the engine compartment main fuse box and fuse A in the dashboard main fuse box, see $\Rightarrow$.

These leads are unfused and great care must be exercised when measuring the voltage in these circuits.

The charging system is described in service category "Charging Systems" $\rightarrow$.

## +30-supply

When the ignition is in the LOCK position and the key is removed, certain fuses and components are still supplied with power. The power supply comes first via one of the maxi fuses and a certain protection exists against short-circuiting. Great care is also recommended when measuring voltage before the fuses in the dashboard main fuse box and ignition switch, stalk switch, ignition switch relay, main relay for engine management system and start relay, see $\rightarrow$.

## +15-voltage

When the ignition key is turned to the ON or START position, power is supplied from connector pin 15 to a number of fuses in the dashboard main fuse box, see $\boldsymbol{\rightarrow} \boldsymbol{r}$.

The voltage remains even when the key is turned to the START position.

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+54-voltage
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In the ON position, voltage is supplied from connector pin 54 to some fuses in the main fuse box in the dashboard as well as the relay coil at ignition relay 21. The relay closes and voltage is supplied via its connector to fuses both in the engine compartment and dashboard fuse boxes, see $\rightarrow$.

When the ignition key is turned to the START position, the current is cut. This is to disconnect a large number of consumers during the start procedure so that the starter motor and engine management system will receive the highest possible voltage and ensure engine start.
+X-voltage
When the ignition key is turned to OFF from LOCK, voltage is fed from the X -pin to the light switch, see $\rightarrow$.

The power supply is interrupted when the key is turned to the LOCK position.

## +B-voltage

When the ignition key has been turned to OFF from LOCK, voltage is fed from pin B to fuse 5 in the dashboard main fuse board, see $\rightarrow$.

The power supply is only interrupted when the key is removed from the ignition.

Fuse box 22a in the dashboard

Location: On the short side of the dashboard by the driver's door.
The upper socket is for incoming voltage.



Fog lights

| 11 | 30 A | $+30$ | Electrically adjustable passenger seat <br> Central locking system | $\Rightarrow$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | 7.5 A | $+30$ | TCM | $\Rightarrow$ |
| 13 | 20 A | $+30$ | Radio/Amplifier | $\Rightarrow$ |
| 14 | 30 A |  | Trionic | $\Rightarrow$ |
|  |  |  | DI |  |
|  |  |  | Mass air flow sensor |  |
|  |  |  | A/C compressor |  |
| 15 | 15 A |  | Heated oxygen sensor | $\Rightarrow$ |
| 16 | 20 A | $+30$ | DICE/Direction indicators | $\Rightarrow$ |
| 16B | 5 A | $+30$ | Road toll function | $\Rightarrow$ |
| 17 | 20 A | +30 | MIU | $\Rightarrow$ |
|  |  |  | Trionic |  |
|  |  |  | DICE/TWICE |  |
| 18 | 7.5 A |  | Electrically heated rear-view mirrors | $\Rightarrow$ |
| 19 | 20 A |  | Fuel pump | $\Rightarrow$ |
| 20 | 15 A | $+30$ | ACC | $\Rightarrow$ |
|  |  |  | Interior lighting |  |
|  |  |  | Rear fog lights |  |
| 21 | 10A | +15 | Radio | $\Rightarrow$ |
|  |  |  | ADM |  |
| 22 | 40 A | +30 | Ventilation fan motor | $\Rightarrow$ |

SAI pump motor

| 23 | 15 A | +30 | Sunroof | $\rightarrow$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | 40 A | +30 | Electrically heated rear window | $\rightarrow$ |
| 25 | 30 A | +30 | Electrically adjustable driver's seat <br> Filler flap solenoid | $\rightarrow$ |
| 26 | 7.5 A | +15 | ABS | $\rightarrow$ |
| 27 | 10 A | +15 | Seat belt warning <br> Main instrument display panel <br> DICE <br> SPA | $\rightarrow$ |
| 28 | 7.5 A | +15 | Airbag | $\rightarrow$ |
| 29 | 7.5 A | +15 | TCM | $\rightarrow$ |
| 30 | 7.5 A | +50 | Starter motor | $\rightarrow$ |
| 31 | 7.5 A | +54 | Cruise control system <br> Headlamp beam adjustment <br> ACC/MCC | $\rightarrow$ |
| 32 | 15 A | +54 | Seat ventilation | $\rightarrow$ |
| 33 | 7.5 A | +54 | Switch, direction indicators | $\rightarrow$ |
| 34 | 30 A | +54 | Cigarette lighter | $\rightarrow$ |
| 35 | 15 A | +54 | Daylight driving lights | $\rightarrow$ |
| 36 | 30 A | +54 | Switch, window lifts | $\rightarrow$ |
| 37 | 30 A | +54 | Windscreen wipers | $\rightarrow$ |
| 38 | 30 A | +54 | Electric heating, seats | $\square$ |

3. Electrical System\Wiring ha...

Component location - Fuse box...
$3920 \mathrm{~A}+30$ Limp-home solenoid
$\Rightarrow$


## List of components

| No. | Name Location | Illustration |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Components

| 16 | Rheostat, instrument lighting <br> in light switch panel between steering wheel and driver's door | $\rightarrow$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22a | Main fuse board, dashboard on end of dashboard at driver' door | $\rightarrow$ |
| 164D | Motor, electric window lift, driver in door | $\rightarrow$ |
| 164P | Motor, electric window lift, passenger in door | $\rightarrow$ |


| 164RL | Motor, electric window lift, left rear in door | $\rightarrow$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 164RR | Motor, electric window lift, right rear in door | $\rightarrow$ |
| 190RL | Switch, electric window lift, left rear in door | $\rightarrow$ |
| 190RR | Switch, electric window lift, right rear in door | $\rightarrow$ |
| 386 | Switch unit, electrically operated windows/sunroof in floor console between the seats | $\rightarrow$ |

541 SID
in the centre of the dashboard

## 628 Control module, DICE

LHD: above dashboard relay board
RHD: behind dashboard relay board

## 16-pin connectors

| H16-1 | In the left-hand B-pillar | $\rightarrow$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{H} 16-2$ | In the right-hand B-pillar | $\rightarrow$ |

## 42-pin connector

| H42-1 | On leading edge of driver's door (LHD) | $\boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| H42-2 | On leading edge of passenger door (LHD) | $\boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$ |
| H42-3 | On leading edge of driver's door (RHD) | $\boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$ |
| H42-4 | On leading edge of passenger door (LHD) | $\boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$ |

## 80 pin connectors

H80-1 In connector console under left-hand A-pillar $\quad \rightarrow$
$\qquad$

## Crimp connections

## J65 <br> LHD: Approx. 40 mm from the MIU (20-pin connector) branching point, towards its 12-pin

 connectorRHD: Approx. 260 mm from grounding point G41S branching point, towards the MIU

Approx. 150 mm from branching point RH seat towards FR door

## Grounding points

Behind seat member under right-hand seat
3. Electrical System\Wiring ha...

Component location - Fuse 6, f...

Fuse 6, fuse box 22a in the dashboard


Fuse 36, fuse box 22a in the dashboard


Fuse 34, fuse box 22a in the dashboard


## Lead marking

The leads are marked with a three-part lead code, e.g.:

## P15-5 YE/GY 2.5

where :
The first part (P15-5) is a position number
The second part (YE/GY) is a colour code

The third part (2.5) is the lead area in $\mathrm{mm}^{2}$

## Position number

All leads have an alphabetical designation followed by an individual number.
The letter indicates the group of systems to which the lead belongs:

- C Comfort systems
- D Diagnostics
- E E ngine systems
- G Gearbox systems
- I Instrumentation systems
- L Lighting systems
- P Power supply systems
- Q Anti-theft alarm
- S Safety systems
- T Telecom systems
- V View systems
- W Warning systems
- X Other systems (e.g. bus)

The number is individual except for:

- $15=+15$-supply
- $30=+30$-supply
- $31=$ ground
- $54=+54$-supply

Leads with the same letter and number, e.g. E110, E110-1, E110-2 etc., generally belong to the same function.

## Colour code

The following colour codes are used in the wiring diagrams of the manual. The colour codes can also be used in combination, e.g. RD/BU, GY/WH.

As of M01, dual-colour cables have been introduced with at least two colour fields of each colour. Some small wiring harnesses may still have the old type of colour marking.

| Code | Colour |
| :--- | :--- |
| BK | Black |
| BN | Brown |
| BU | Blue |
| GN | Green |
| GY | Grey |
| OG | Orange |
| PK | Red |
| RD | Violet |
| VT | White |
| WH | Yellow |
| YE |  |

## Lead area

Indicates the cross-sectional area in $\mathrm{mm}^{2}$ and is of immediate importance for the lead's
current capacity.
Resistance to temperature

As of M00, the front harness and engine harness of Saab 9-3 have a new type of cable casing with a greater resistance to temperature. When cables in these harnesses are replaced, cables with the new type of insulation must be used.

